SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC Ministry of Higher Education Tishreen University Faculty of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering



الجمهورية العربية السورية وزارة التعليم العالي جامعة تشرين كلية الهندسة الميكانيكية والكهريائية

### Course Syllabus in the chair of Design and Manufacturing Engineering:

### First Year - First Semester

### Mathematics/1/: 2h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. Sets, loops, fields.
- 2. Matrices and determinators.
- 3. Solving systems of linear equations.
- 4. Linear application space.
- 5. Real number field.
- 6. Real functions of real variable, function continuity.
- 7. Differential calculation of real function with 1 variable.
- 8. Study of function transformations and plotting graphs.
- 9. General quadratic equation in the plane.
- 10. Famous curves (intermediate, polar and hyperbolic functions)

### Physics/1/: 2h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. Heat basic concepts.
- 2. Ideal gases and kinetic theory of gases.
- 3. Equivalence of heat and work.
- 4. First and second thermodynamic principles.
- 5. Real gases and fumes.
- 6. Basic laws of geometrical optics.
- 7. Light refraction through parallel glass faces and prism.
- 8. Refraction and reflection on spheres and shadow formation.
- 9. Light interference, diffraction, and polarization.

#### Industrial chemistry: 2h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. The modern atomic theory.
- 2. Mol, equivalent weights and solution concentration.
- 3. Oxidation and redox.
- 4. Mendeleev table and its development.

- 5. The concept of chemical bonds.
- 6. Interactions between molecules.
- 7. Liquid properties (water and its properties).
- 8. High polymers and crystals.
- 9. Chemical and electrical solutions.
- 10. Interaction velocity and chemical balance.

### Descriptive geometry: 2 h theoretical, 2 h practical

- 1. Graphical projection basics introduction to orthogonal projection.
- 2. Lines and planes projection.
- 3. Basic concepts of points and lines.
- 4. Descriptive geometry methods.
- 5. Instrumentation concepts.
- 6. Polyhedrons.
- 7. Curves, circles, and spheres.
- 8. Conical and cylinder surfaces.
- 9. Axonometric projection and inclined axonometric projection.

#### Geometric mechanics: 4h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. Basics of geometric mechanics.
- 2. Basic vectors in mechanics.
- 3. Basics of statics.
- 4. Force composition and decomposition.
- 5. Mechanical twin theory.
- 6. 2D and 3D forces sum.
- 7. Structural facilities.
- 8. Friction.
- 9. Force systems in space.
- 10. Centres of gravity.

#### Foreign language: English/1/: 4h theoretical

#### **Culture: 2h theoretical**

### First Year - Second Semester

# Mathematics/2/: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Introduction to real and complex numbers.
- 2. Sequences and numerical series.
- 3. Sequence and series of a function.
- 4. Differential calculation of 1-variable real functions.
- 5. Definite and indefinite integrals and their applications.
- 6. Multi-variable functions.

#### Physics/2/: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Physical values and measurement units.
- Field and voltage generated by a continuous distribution of charges (continuous and bulk distribution)
- 3. Movement of charged objects in electrical and magnetic fields.
- 4. Insulators.
- 5. Electric current.
- 6. Electric current study methods.
- 7. Magnetism.
- 8. Induced currents.
- 9. Sound: vibrating movement, wave movement, features.
- 10. Quantum theory in radiation.
- 11. Laser: properties of laser light, active medium.

#### Workshops: 4 hours practical

- 1. Definition of manufacturing engineering.
- 2. Manufacturing methods: formation, sintering, pressing, extrusion, blacksmith.
- 3. Welding methods.
- 4. Operation, turning, drilling, planing, milling, bulding, grinding.
- 5. Cast iron manufacturing, manufacturing non-iron metals.
- Casting steele, non-iron metals casts, casting sand, testing and its methods, types of methods of casting.

# Geometric Drawing/1/: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Geometric drawing tools.
- 2. Geometric lines and rules of writing.
- 3. Geometric structure.
- 4. Dimensions and geometric terms.
- 5. Representation of objects on the plane.
- 6. Steel structures.
- 7. Wooden works.
- 8. Standard products.

### Introduction to computers: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Basics of computer science.
- 2. Information system and historical development of computers.
- 3. Basic components of a digital computer.
- 4. Numerical systems and data representation.
- 5. Logical design of electronic computers.
- 6. Computer networks.
- 7. Programming principles, introduction to programming using C++.
- 8. Practical section introduction to Windows Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

#### Foreign language: English/2/: 4 hours theoretical

#### Arabic language: 4 hours theoretical

### Second Year - First Semester

#### Mathematics/3/: 2h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. Basic Concepts in Differential Equations.
- 2. First-order differential equations, both solvable and unsolved, for the derivative.
- 3. Differential Equations of Higher Orders (decreasing system order).
- 4. Differential linear Equations of Higher Orders.
- 5. Differential linear Equations with transformative parameters.
- 6. Normal Differential Equations systems.
- 7. Multi-variable functions.
- 8. Plane and lines in space.
- 9. Curve and surface in space.
- 10. Multiple integrals and their applications.

# Geometric mechanic /2/: 2h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. Linear motion of a point.
- 2. Point motion equation.
- 3. Basic motions of a rigid body.
- 4. Compound motion of a point.
- 5. The planar motion of a rigid body
- 6. Motion of a rigid body around a fixed point
- 7. point Compound motion in the general state
- 8. Compound motion of a rigid body
- 9. Motion of physical point
- 10. Momentum and kinetic torque of a physical system and collision theory
- 11. Kinetic energy and potential energy
- 12. Relative motion of a physical point
- 13. Hypothetical Transition Principle Dalembert Principle
- 14. moment of inertia
- 15. rigid body motion

# Geometric drawing /2/: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Dimensions and engineering terminology (fine workmanship, surface finish quality, formation marks)
- objects representation in the plane and auxiliary projections
- 3. Metal structures (welded joints)
- 4. temporary fixings
- 5. Executive drawing and representative drawing

- 6. Intersections and solitaries of surfaces
- 7. Gears and gear set

#### Programming /1/: 2h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. Problem solving algorithms
- 2. Programming using Visual Basic 6.0/
- 3. Identifying the commands of VB software.
- 4. Dialog boxes.
- 5. List creation.
- 6. Matrices.

### Thermodynamic: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Applied thermodynamics concept, equation of state, forms of energy and its transformations
- 2. Energy conservation law and its applications
- 3. Closed and open thermodynamic cycles
- 4. The second law of thermodynamics and its applications
- 5. The differential equation for the thermodynamic state
- 6. thermodynamic balance
- 7. Properties of ideal gases and their thermodynamic processes
- 8. Properties of real gases and vapours
- 9. Water vapor
- 10. Humid air
- 11. internal combustion engine cycles
- 12. Steam turbine cycles and gas turbine cycles
- 13. air compressors
- 14. cooling and heat pump circuits

# Electrical engineering basics: 2h theoretical, 2h practical

- 1. Fundamentals of electric technology.
- 2. Basic magnetic values and fundamental circuit laws.
- 3. Single-phase alternating current circuits.
- 4. DC circuit solution.
- 5. three-phase alternating current.
- 6. Magnetic circuit solution.
- 7. Transients in electric current.
- 8. Electric, magnetic and electromagnetic fields

#### Foreign language: English/3/: 4h theoretical

### Second Year - Second Semester

Mathematics/4/: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Algebra of complex numbers
- 2. Complex variables and functions
- 3. Integration of complex functions and Cauchy's theorem
- 4. Infinite sequences and series
- 5. Residue theory and real integrals
- 6. Infinite multiplications
- 7. Scalar field and radial field
- 8. Vectors and operations on them
- 9. Vector functions and their integrals
- 10. Gauss theorem and Stokes theorem

# Heat transfer: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. The different ways of heat transfer
- 2. heat conduction
- 3. convection
- 4. Heat transfer by radiation
- 5. thermal effect
- 6. heat exchange.

### Strength of Materials /1/: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Basic principles (assumptions used in the resistance of materials)
- 2. strain and pressure
- 3. stress state theory
- 4. Geometrical characteristics of planar cross sections and their static moments
- 5. Torsion
- 6. bending
- 7. Displacements in bars when bending

# Manufacturing methods /1/: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. An overview of metal formation methods
- 2. Mechanical drawings
- 3. Measurement devices and tools, production quality
- 4. engineering materials
- 5. Physical basics of cutting process, cutting tools
- 6. Machining
- 7. Materials used to manufacture tool bits.
- 8. Lathes and various operations on them

- 9. Drilling process, drilling machines, workpieces on drilling machines
- 10. Skimmers, flat surface skimming operations
- 11. Formation, its machines, surface work them
- 12. Surface Milling, Milling Machines
- 13. Surface grinding operations
- 14. CNC manufacturing methods
- 15. Movement axes and zero points in programmed operating machines
- 16. CNC software installation
- 17. Basic Commands in Programmed Operating Machines

Programming/2/: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Introduction to MATLAB.
- 2. Matrices.
- 3. Operation on matrices.
- 4. Polynomials and equations in MATLAB.
- 5. Common drawing commands.
- 6. 2D drawing.
- 7. 3D drawing.
- 8. Conditional statements.

# Materials science: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practica

- 1. Engineering materials characteristics and testing.
- 2. Testing equipment.
- 3. Behaviour of engineering materials under static tension, static pressure, static bending, static shear
- 4. Behaviour of engineering materials under fatigue stresses
- 5. Metal hardness and its testing
- 6. Properties and use of ferroalloys

Foreign language: English/4/: 4 hours theoretical

### Third Year - First Semester

### Strength of Materials /2/: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Composite turning
- 2. Methods for calculating displacement using Moore's integral, Castigliano's theorem, and Virthagen's theorem
- Using methods for calculating transitions in solving statically indeterminate for simple straight gables.
- 4. Solving statically indeterminate groups (Power Method Clapyron Equation)
- 5. lamentation
- 6. Impact stresses (longitudinal impact and transverse impact)

# Manufacturing methods /2/: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Introduction to the concept of welding and its classification
- Resistance welding (spot welding, thread welding, projection welding, flash welding, friction welding, ultrasonic welding)
- 3. Electric arc welding and gas welding
- 4. Casting concept and casting in sand molds
- 5. Design study of a sand mold and methods of preparation
- 6. Main subsidiary pouring channels
- 7. Rising Channels

### Fluid dynamics: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Characteristics of fluids.
- 2. Hydrostatic force on surfaces
- 3. Buoyancy.
- 4. Linear and rotational movement of fluids
- 5. Fundamentals of movement in fluids
- 6. hydrodynamic network

### Mechanical measurements: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Dimension measurements basics
- 2. Tolerance and Interference system
- 3. Basic components of measuring tools and devices
- 4. Measurement systems and measurement errors

- 5. Dimension series.
- 6. Shape and placement errors
- 7. Surface roughness
- 8. Gear Engagement Errors
- 9. Practical section Practical experiments in lab

# Power plants: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Energy, types of electrical stations, circuits of steam power stations
- 2. Energy indicators of capacitor power stations
- 3. Energy indicators for thermoelectric power stations
- 4. Initial parameters and repeated heating of steam
- 5. Regenerative heating of feed water

### Metallurgy and alloys : 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Material structure
- 2. The solid structure of metals and their formation
- 3. Metal alloy theory
- Defects of crystal structures and their impact on the mechanical properties of metals
- 5. Identification of the internal structure of minerals
- 6. Major physical properties of metals and metal alloys and their tests
- 7. Balance diagram for iron and carbon alloys
- 8. Theoretical basics of heat treatment of iron and coal alloys
- 9. Core processors in thermal processors
- 10. Steel alloys and metal alloys.

#### Foreign language: English/5/: 4 hours theoretical

### Third Year- Second Semester

### Operations Research and Modeling: Theoretical 2h - Practical 2h

1. introduction.

2. Linear Programming: (Graphical Methods - Algebraic Methods)

3. The general form of a linear programming model.

- 4. Transfer algorithm.
- 5. Allocation problems.
- 6. The use of networks in project planning.

#### Combustion engines: theoretical 2h - practical 2h

- 1. Internal combustion engines.
- 2. Thermal units of internal combustion engines.
- 3. Fuel and combustion process.
- 4. Engine work indicators.
- 5. The main parts of the engine.
- 6. Forced air charging system in the engines.
- 7. The feeding system in the gasoline and gas engine, and in the diesel engine.
- 8. The ignition system in the gasoline engine.
- 9. Cooling system.
- 10. Pistonless heat engine system.
- 11. Thermal stations.
- 12. Modern steam generator.
- 13. Steam and gas turbines.
- 14. Free piston generator.
- 15. Electrical stations.

### Manufacturing Methods/3/: Theoretical 2h - Practical 2h

- 1. basic principles of metal formation.
- 2. Metal plates cutting.
- 3. Bending and forming of metal plates.
- 4. Metal plates deep drawing.
- 5. Rolling mill.
- 6. drawing of wires and pipes.
- 7. modern methods of forming minerals.
- 8. Metal extrusion.

#### Machine Design/1/: Theoretical 2h - Practical 2h

- 1. General basic design rules.
- 2. the deflections of the external surfaces.
- 3. Resistance and allowable stress.
- 4. Columns and axes.
- 5. Base metal fusion welding joints.
- 6. Pressure welding joints.

- 7. Non-fused weld joints.
- 8. Adhesive connections.
- 9. Rivet connections.
- 10. Transmission bolts.
- 11. Springs.

#### Machine theory: theoretical 4h - practical 2h

- 1. Parts of compositions and their functions.
- 2. Automated installation applications.
- 3. Fundamentals of composition analysis.
- 4. Elbow fittings and their calculations.
- 5. Dynamic study of automated structures.
- 6. Cam structures.
- 7. Toothed fittings.
- 8. Gear sets.
- 9. Brake fittings.

#### Industrial electronics: theoretical 2h - practical 2h

- 1. Electronic components.
- 2. The source of electrons.
- 3. Photoelectric release method.
- 4. Electric discharge in gases and gas valves.
- 5. The physical half of the carrier.
- 6. PV elements.
- 7. Measurement elements based on resistance change
- 8. Electrical capacitive elements.
- 9. Applications in changing electrical capacitance.
- 10. Charging and discharging capacitors.
- 11. Continuous electrical feeding.
- 12. Applications for electronic circuits.

### Fourth Year - First Semester

# Conveying machines: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Classification of conveying machines
- 2. mobile ruler.
- 3. Plate conveyer.
- 4. Beam conveyer.
- 5. hung conveyor
- 6. factory conveyor.
- 7. helical conveyor
- 8. vibrating conveyor
- 9. pneumatic conveyor
- 10. Auxiliary equipment for transportation machinery

### Machine Element Design /2/: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. introduction
- 2. conveyers.
- 3. Tracks and chains
- 4. Frictional transmission of motion.
- 5. Motion Transmission by gear
- 6. bearings
- 7. couplers
- 8. clutches
- 9. brakes
- 10. Restraints and interlocking devices.
- 11. Applications of gears and bearings in gearboxes

### Machines dynamics and vibrations: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Forces acting on machines
- 2. Non-sequential movement of machines
- 3. The balance of acting forces
- 4. Balance of inertia forces of the mechanical structure
- 5. System balance.
- 6. The concept of mechanical vibration
- 7. Mechanical attenuation.

# Production plans: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Basic concepts, identification of excess and residual layer for machining
- 2. Operational accuracy

- 3. The quality of the working surfaces
- 4. Calculation of cutting systems and technical parameters of the technological scheme
- 5. The basic principles for technological scheme correction.
- 6. Similar elements operation.
- 7. Aggregated works technology.

# Forming and its machinery: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Basic Laws of forming
- 2. Warming up in forming.
- 3. heating furnaces
- 4. Drawing rolling forging extrusion
- 5. Sheet shaping, drilling and shearing

# Computer aided design and manufacturing: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Introduction to CAD/CAM.
- 2. Basic components of CAD/CAM.
- 3. CAD/CAM software.
- 4. CAD/CAM and microcomputers.
- 5. Mathematical models and representations of curves.
- 6. Mathematical models and representations of planes.
- 7. Mathematical models and representations for rigid bodies.
- 8. Drawing aids.
- 9. Working with drawings and editing.
- 10. Computer aided animation.

Foreign language: English/6/: 4 hours theoretical

### Fourth Year - Second Semester

### Casting and its machinery: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Casting process and the interaction between the liquid metal and the mold.
- 2. Metal freezing basics.
- 3. Preventing the forming of gaps in metal castings.
- 4. Specific casting methods.
- 5. Casting sand.
- 6. sand mold machines.

### Lifting machine: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Overview of Lifting Machines
- 2. Basics of element calculation of lifting machines
- 3. Lifting mechanisms
- 4. Balance mechanisms
- 5. metal structures.

### Operating machines: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Classification of movements in operating machines
- 2. lathes
- 3. automatic machines
- 4. Drilling machines and boring machines
- 5. Milling machines
- 6. Planing machines
- 7. Grinding machines
- 8. Gear teeth cutting machines

### Hydraulic machines and systems: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Basic Elements of Hydraulic Transmissions
- 2. Turbines
- 3. Pumps
- 4. Hydraulic Powering and Forming Machines
- 5. Hydraulic control circuits

# Thermal treatment: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Balance diagram for iron and coal alloys
- 2. Theoretical fundamental of heat treatment of iron and coal alloys.
- 3. Heat treatment of iron and coal alloys
- 4. Steel alloys.
- 5. Metal alloys

Applied project: Practical (2 hours)

### Fifth Year - First Semester

Maintenance of production facilities and industrial security: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Importance and general concepts in industrial security and occupational health.
- 2. Factors affecting accidents and injuries at work.
- 3. Electricity and its risks.
- 4. Safe use of electrical energy.
- 5. Chemical safety.
- 6. Industrial fires.
- 7. Explosions in the workplace.
- 8. Structural security.
- 9. Occupational health.
- 10. Regulating industrial security affairs in the industrial establishment.

### Cutting theory and cutting tools theoretical 2h - practical 2h:

- 1. Cutting materials and tools and their properties.
- 2. The geometry of the turning tool bit shape.
- 3. Elements of the cutting process in operation on lathes.
- 4. The physical basis of metal cutting.
- 5. Cutting resistors in the turning process.
- 6. The geometric shape of the tool bit.
- 7. Determination of cutting variables in lathing operations.
- 8. Single turning tool design.
- 9. Shaping tool bits.
- 10. Leveling and planing.
- 11. Metal drilling, feather design.
- 12. Expansion blades and their manufacture.
- 13. Milling, design of milling cutters.
- 14. Gear bits, gear bit design.
- 15. Cutting spirals, designing the number of pieces of spirals.
- 16. formation and metalwork
- 17. grinding.

### Industrial economics and industrial project matching: Theoretical 2h - Practical 2h

- 1. The emergence of economic sciences.
- 2. Production methods.
- 3. Industry and national production structure.

- 4. Basic assets in industrial establishments.
- 5. Industrial planning.
- 6. Production cost and prices.
- 7. Labor productivity.
- 8. Project evaluation and criteria.
- 9. Marketing and technical studies of the projects.
- 10. Estimated costs of the project.
- 11. Financial studies.

### Design of operating machines and production plans: theoretical 2h - practical 2h

1. Specific modern requirements for the design of operating machines.

- 2. Drive systems and machining.
- 3. The interlocutor and their intercourse.
- 4. Linear motion mechanics.
- 5. Non-graded driving mechanisms.
- 6. Rotational mechanics.
- 7. Characteristics of the machine body and bases.
- 8. Chutes and pistons.
- 9. Numerical control of NC machining.

#### Designing Evidence and Proofs: Theoretical 2h -Practical 2h

- 1. The concept of design.
- 2. Positioning schemes.
- 3. Stabilization rules Leaning points V-blocks.
- 4. Installation mechanisms.
- 5. Clamping devices with camber surfaces.
- 6. Simple and complex mechanisms.
- 7. Anatomical Mechanisms.
- 8. Mechanisms: with arms, cam, articulated, multiple fixing elements, working with hydraulic plastic.
- 9. Structures, partitioning devices and their parts.
- 10. Pneumatic, hydraulic, and magnetic fasteners.

#### Foreign Language: English /7/: Theoretical

### Fifth Year - Second Semester

### Industrial organization and project management: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Production methods and techniques
- 2. Factory site selection principles
- 3. Quantitative indicators and methods for selecting the location of the industrial facility
- 4. Factory buildings
- 5. Production process elements
- 6. Production process and organization
- 7. Production structure of machinery production plant
- 8. Patterns of organization of production and work flow.
- 9. Basic of organizing technical, design and technological preparation for production
- 10. Factory preparation.
- 11. Analysis of work, costs, wages and salaries
- 12. Organizing industrial management, network planning.
- 13. Managing the Means of Production by Methods (Johnson , Algorithm, NEH, LPT, CDS, Jackson)

# Industrial heating and ventilation: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. The importance of thermal transfer in heating
- 2. Heat loss in buildings
- 3. Equipment used for thermal transmission
- 4. Hot water heating
- 5. Steam heating.
- 6. Solar energy uses for heating and water heating
- 7. Air conditioning, calculation of air conditioning loads, equipment design, performance analysis, and control systems
- 8. Ventilation methods
- 9. Air conditioning

#### Chair of Design and Manufacturing Engineering

Dr. Ali Mohammad Hatra

### Automation control and Production automation: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- General concepts of mechanization and automation of production and their characteristics
- 2. Technical and economic requirements for mechanization and automation
- 3. Economic advantages of automation
- 4. Control automation means
- 5. automatic control systems
- 6. Automation of production machines
- 7. automatic transmission machines
- 8. assembly automation
- 9. Techniques used in automated control processes

# Industrial robot: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. Introduction to robotics and industrial robotics
- 2. Math calculations used in Android
- 3. Transformations and change of coordinates
- 4. Kinetic chains and serial robots
- 5. Direct & inverse geometric model
- 6. Direct & inverse kinematic model
- 7. Direct & inverse dynamic Model
- 8. Robotic arms and their types
- 9. Sensors used in robots and their types

### Plastic engineering: 4 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

- 1. The importance of plastics
- 2. Polymer science
- 3. General mechanical, physical and chemical properties of plastic materials
- 4. The main methods of manufacturing plastic
- 5. Special methods for the manufacture and production of reinforced plastic
- Plastics production and processing machinery
  plastic molds

### Graduation project: 2 hours theoretical, 2 hours practical

### Dean of Faculty of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering

#### Prof. Michael Yousef Barbahan